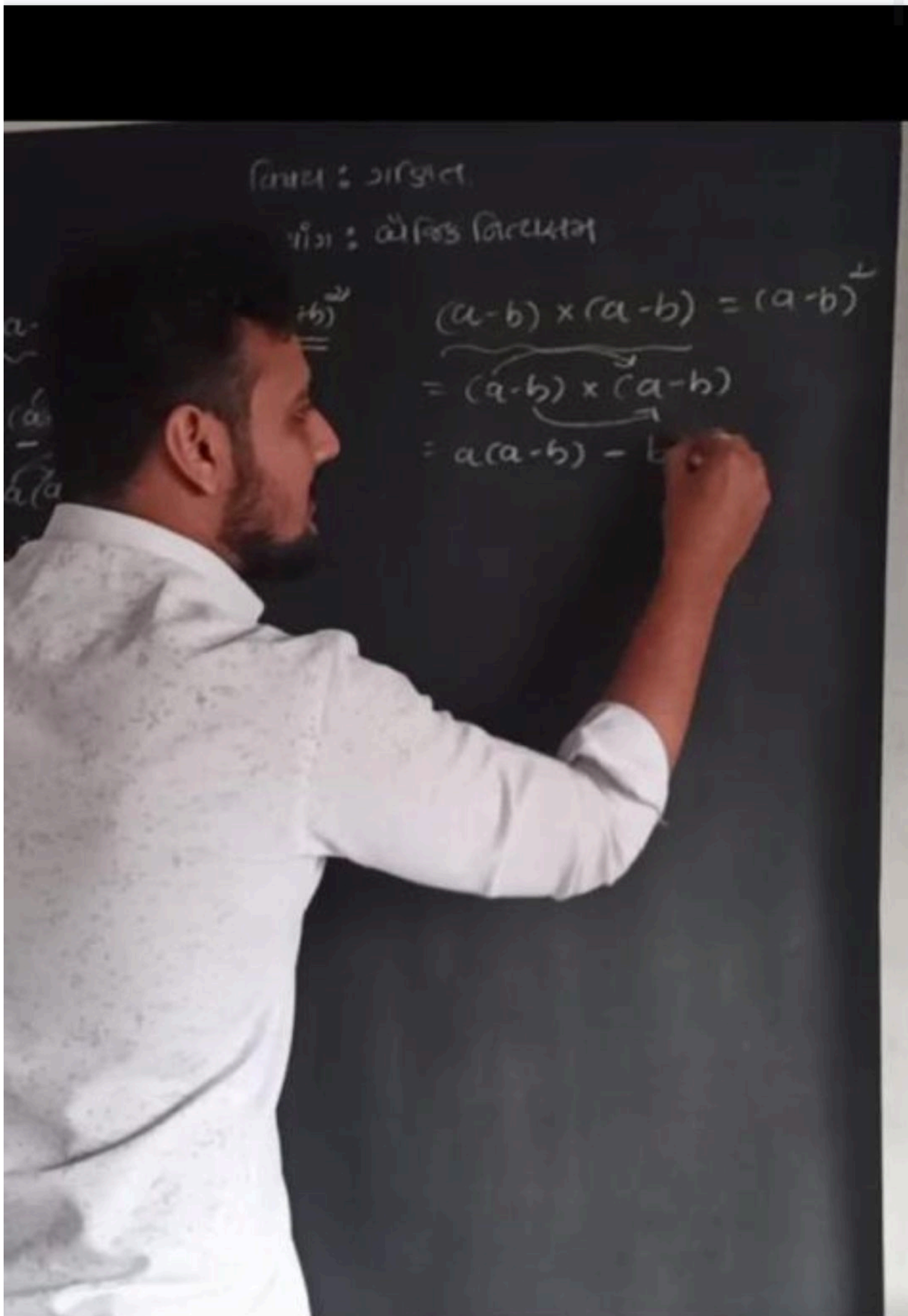
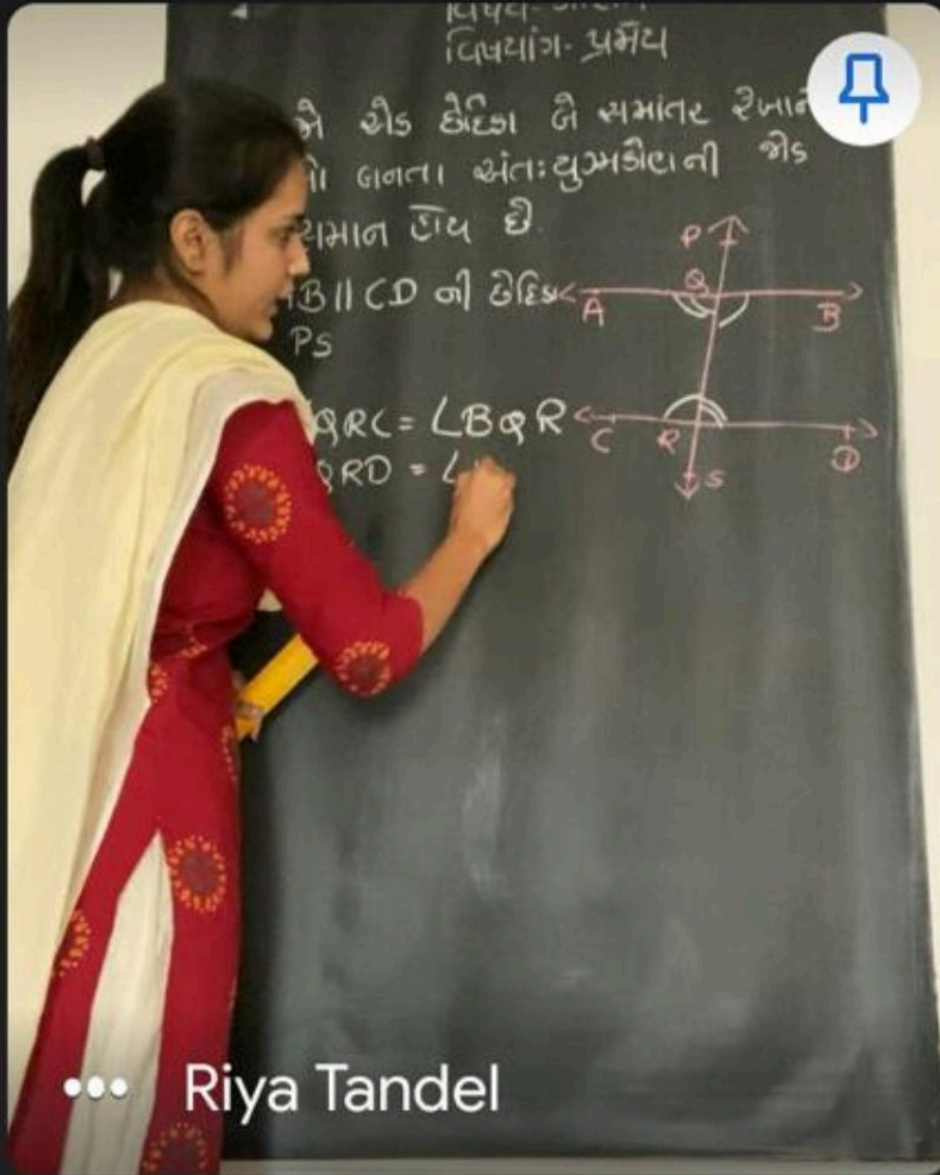




Mahnurben

14 photos





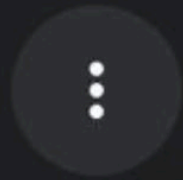
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P
You

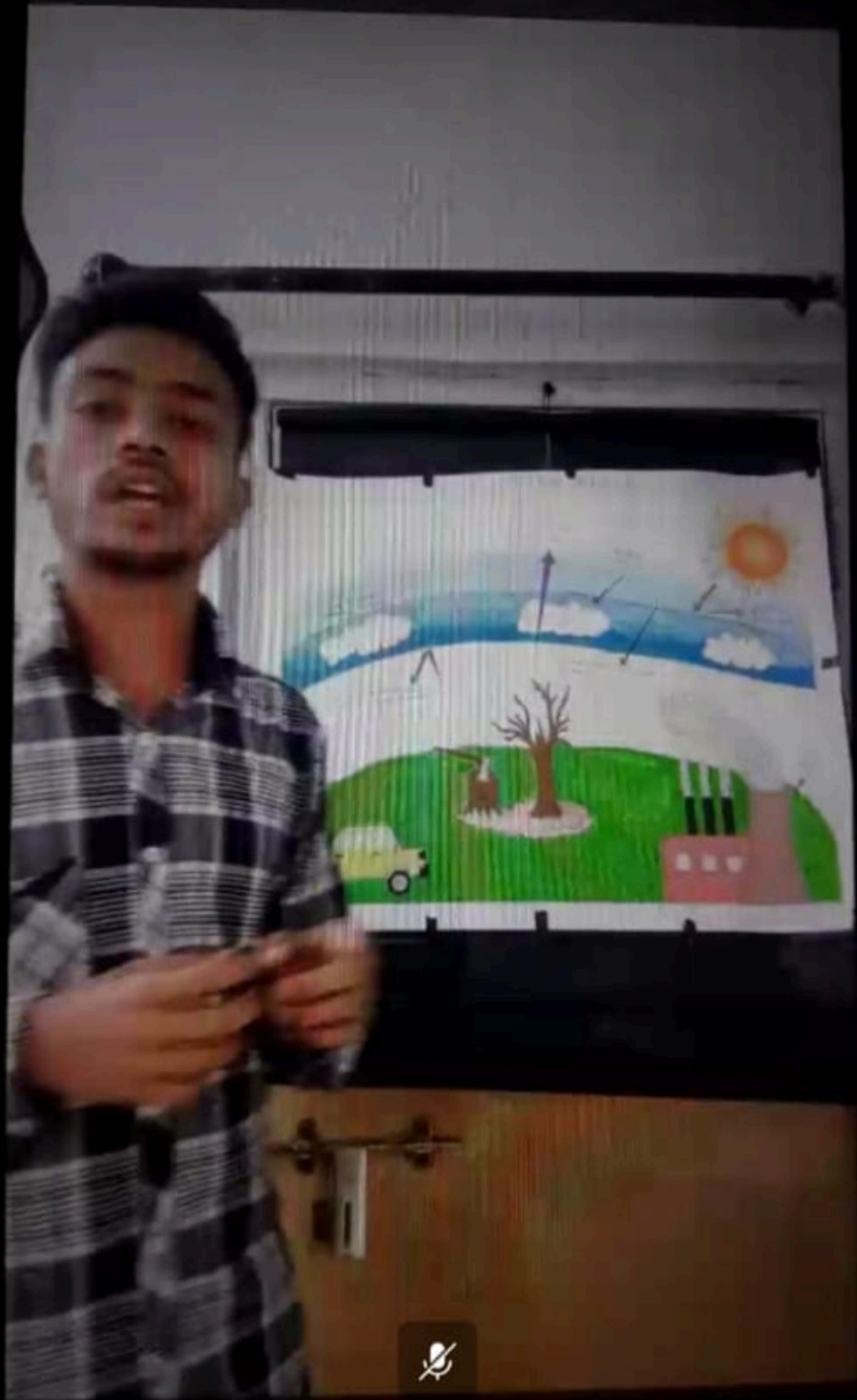
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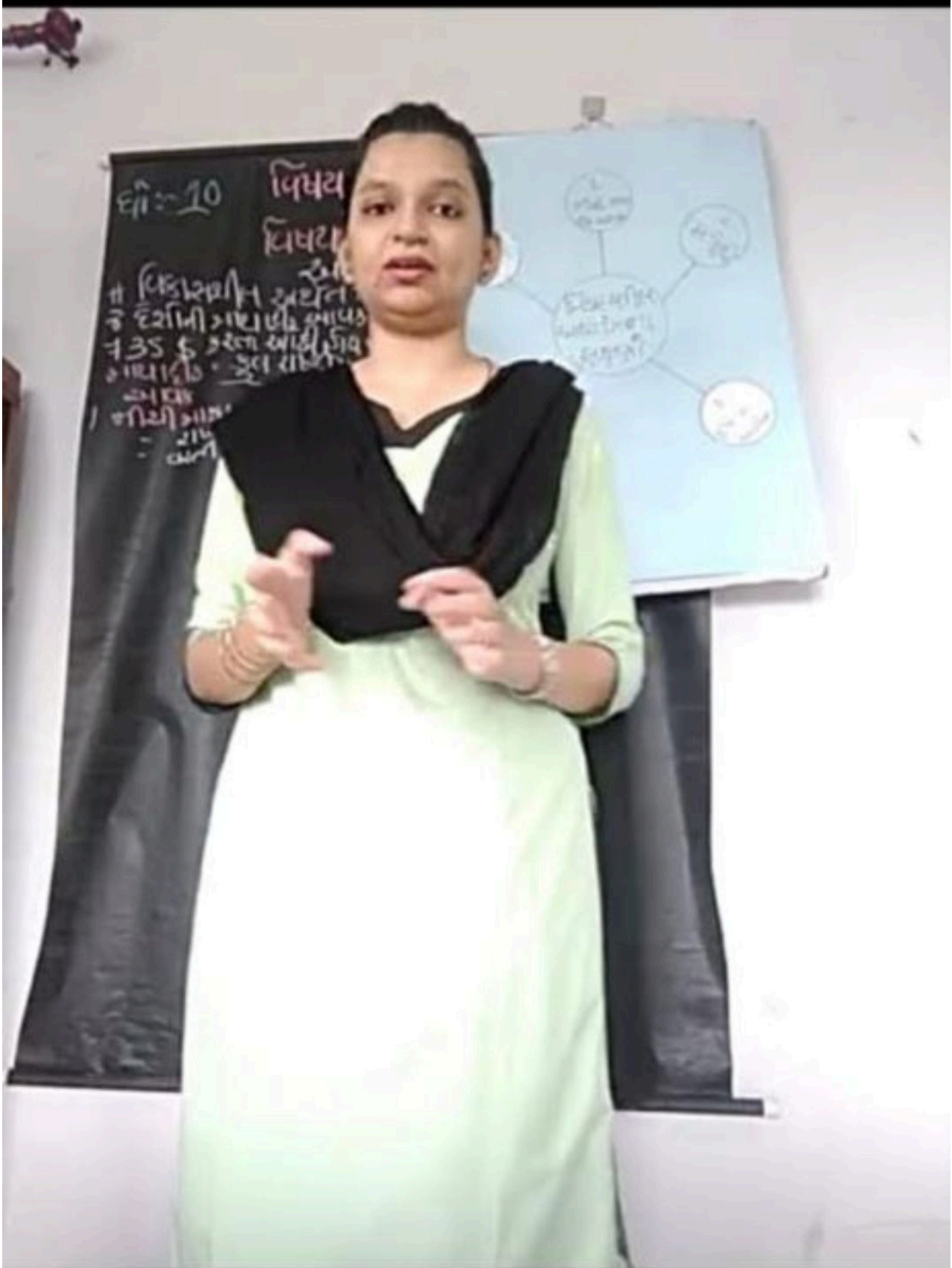
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RENUKA

V S
4 others



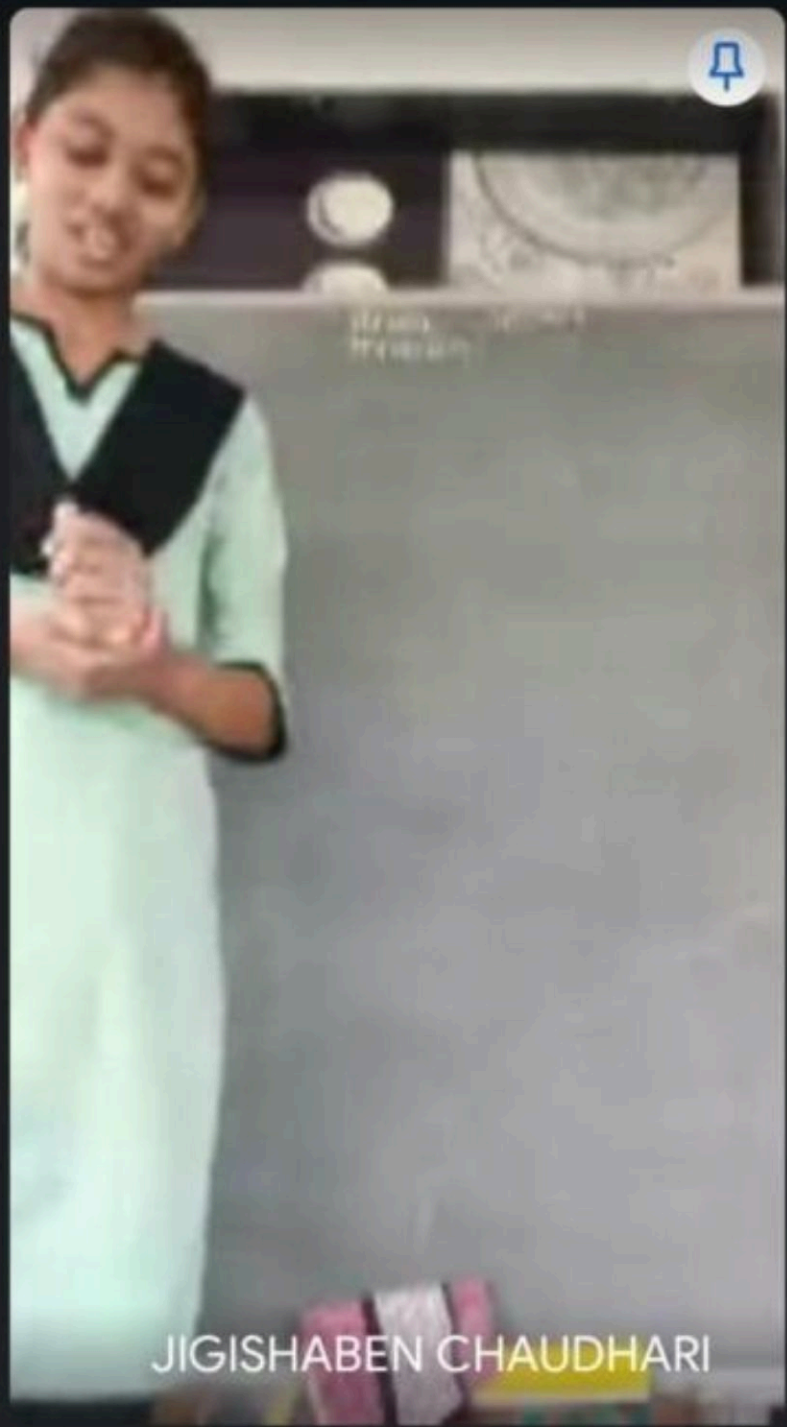
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Mahnurben
22 April, 11:05 am
Today, 09:25



Participant icon: You

Participant icon: Harsh

Participant icon: Aju

Participant icon: 12 others

